

Species Datasheet

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Datasheet No. P-045.010.005
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1.Taxon:

Species: *Dryopteris atrata* (Wall. ex Kunze) Ching

Subspecies:

Variety:

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms:

Dryopterishirtipes var. *atrata* (Wall. ex Kunze) C. Chr.

Nephrodium atratum (Wall. ex Kunze) Hand.-Mazz.

3.Systematic Position:

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- Class: Equisetopsida C.Agardh
- Subclass: Polypodiidae Cronquist, Takht. & Zimmerm.
- Order: Polypodiales Link.
- Family: Dryopteridaceae Herter
- Subfamily: Dryopteridoideae B.K. Nayar
- Genus: *Dryopteris* Adans.
- Species: *Dryopteris atrata* (Wall. ex Kunze) Ching
- Subspecies:
- Variety

4.Distribution:

Global: China (Anhui, Fujian, Gansu, Guangdong, Guangxi, Guizhou, Hainan, Hubei, Hunan, Jiangsu, Jiangxi, Shaanxi, Shandong, Shanxi, Sichuan, Yunnan, Zhejiang), Taiwan, Tibet, Bhutan, NE-India, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam

India: NE-India

5.Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic;Cultivated/Wild:

6.Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7.Habit and Habitat:Broad-leaved evergreen forests; 500-2300 m.

8.Life Form:

9.Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11.DNA

C-value Methodology

12.Basic chromosome number(s): $x=41^{5, 61}$

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=82^{60},$

$123^{43, 56, 70},$

164^{70}

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=41^5,$

$82^{1, 70, 82},$

$123^{23, 43, 56, 58, 70, 82}$

15.Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16.Ploidylevel:Diploid (sexual) $^{5, 61},$

Triploid $^{23, 58, 82},$

Triploid (apogamous) ^{43, 56, 70} ,

Tetraploid (sexual)^{1, 70, 82} ,

Hexaploid (sexual) ^{23, 58, 82}

Image file

17. Agametoploidy:

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype

Chromosome size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization:

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis Diploid: 41II^5 ,

Triploid: $41\text{II}+41\text{I}^{82}$

Triploid (apogamous): 16-celled sporangium $41\text{II}+41\text{I}$, 8-celled sporangium $123\text{II}^{43, 56, 70}$

Tetraploid: $82\text{II}^{1, 70, 82}$,

Hexaploid: $123\text{II}^{23, 58, 82}$

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis;

Pollen stainability; Translocation etc.): Apogamy^{43, 56, 70}